Section: Doctrine of Man (Anthropology)

**TEACHING NOTES**

**Lesson 24**

**“What is Marriage Pt. 1”- Question 29**

Pastor Joshua Kirstine

**Q29. What is marriage?**

Marriage is a covenant relationship whereby God joins together one man and one woman into a one-flesh union designed to be faithful and last until the couple is separated by death.

PRAY

\*\*Welcome the guest to Midweek that are here for the Marriage Enrichment Emphasis we are doing over the next few Tuesday/Wednesday nights and on Sat May 18.

**The topic of Marriage and Singleness is such a central and important area of life and testimony.**

It is so often relegated to the side as we focus on other aspects of life but it is such a central part of our lives and such a central vehicle for our gospel testimony that we must long to better understand it and grow in what God intends for it to be.

There never has been a generation whose view of marriage is high enough.

The chasm between the biblical view of marriage and a secular view is, and has always been, sadly gargantuan.

Some cultures in history respect the importance and the permanence of marriage more than others. Many, like our own, have such low, casual, take-it-or-leave-it attitudes toward marriage as to make the biblical vision seem ludicrous to most people. I can almost promise you that any legitimate study of marriage from all of scripture will truly challenge your own view of it.

My prayer leading up to study on Marriage is that each of you would be very intentional to lean in and consider an understanding of marriage higher and singleness that is potentially far deeper and stronger and more glorious than anything you and or our culture has ever imagined.

The simple truth is this:

The greatness and glory of marriage and singleness is beyond our ability to think or feel without divine revelation and without the illumining and awakening work of the Holy Spirit.

**We cannot know what marriage is without learning it from God.**

If we want to truly understand how something works and what its intended purpose is, we must go to its creator, its author. \*Electronic devise

🡪So we must go to God’s word… go to God who is the author of marriage.. Go to the one who is the Source of LOVE. The one for whom our marriage ultimately exist. The one who authors high purpose for singleness. There is so much God can do in us over these next weeks. I am very excited to help us begin this journey tonight.

In my 20 year Pastoral career, some of my greatest highlights and joys have been to see God’s awesome work in marriages and in singles as they found deep satisfaction in all that Christ is and all that is doing in their lives and in living out his plan for them.

On the other side of the coin, I have also had some of my hardest and painful moments of counsel, rebuke and work with Married couples and singles when sin and flesh caused them to rebel against God and his will and design for marriage and singleness.

I want to ask you to be in prayer throughout this series, to seek out your elders and group leaders for clarity and help and to work to come out of this time maturing in Christ and not the way you came into it.

My belief is that when our stewardship of Marriages and Singleness is healthy, our Church is healthy.

And that when it is sinful and self-seeking our church will experience some of its hardest roads of hurt, shame and discord.

In these first 4 weeks we will cover the origin, definition and purpose of Marriage, the roles in marriage, the permanence of marriage and what that means for divorce and remarriage. Then on Sat May 18 I will be doing a 3 part half day intensive on the more pragmatic sessions regarding marriage (communication, stewardship of money, time and relationships, and intimacy) Then Pastor Matt will close up our Midweek Focus with a session on Singleness according to Scripture.

One more thing before we jump in:

Whether you’re married or single, all aspects of this content applies to you as you are a part of a church body and culture that has people in the positions you are not in and your understanding and counsel and prayer for them is a part of your Christian testimony and walk. So please don’t tune out of any part of this series and say, it doesn’t’ apply to you. It does!

If not directly. Then indirectly with those you are walking with or via the children you are raising up in the Lord.

With that let’s dig in by looking at question 29 in ***the Word of Truth Catechism***…

**Q29. What is marriage?**

Marriage is a covenant relationship whereby God joins together one man and one woman into a one-flesh union designed to be faithful and last until the couple is separated by death.

**1. Marriage is God’s design and doing.**

**Our answer begins with “**Marriage is**”.**

That is a good place to start.. What is Marriage?

Our Catechism answer says**, “**Marriage is a covenant relationship whereby God joins together one man and one woman into a one-flesh union”

**Tonight I want us to see the origin and definition of Marriage.**

To flesh this out, let’s go to God’s word and see the origin and definition for marriage found in Genesis 2.

[**Genesis 2:18-25**](http://bible.logos.com/passage/esv/Genesis%202.18-25)

**18**Then the Lord God said, “It is not good that the man should be alone; I will make him a helper fit for  him.” **19**Now out of the ground the Lord God had formed every beast of the field and every bird of the heavens and brought them to the man to see what he would call them. And whatever the man called every living creature, that was its name. **20**The man gave names to all livestock and to the birds of the heavens and to every beast of the field. But for Adam  there was not found a helper fit for him. **21**So the Lord God caused a deep sleep to fall upon the man, and while he slept took one of his ribs and closed up its place with flesh. **22**And the rib that the Lord God had taken from the man he made into a woman and brought her to the man. **23**Then the man said, “This at last is bone of my bones and flesh of my flesh; she shall be called Woman, because she was taken out of Man.”

**24 Therefore a man shall leave his father and his mother and hold fast to his wife, and they shall become one flesh. 25 And the man and his wife were both naked and were not ashamed.**

**Here we read that God is the one who ordains marriage and therefore God is the one who defines marriage.**

Lets start with the fact that God ordains or decrees marriage.

In other words, **Marriage is God’s creation and therefore it exists for his purposes and is to be done by his guidelines.**

Marriage is an institution created by God, not man, and therefore, the terms of it and purpose of it are set by God, not man.

This brings us to one of the fundamental **Theological understandings we have about marriage.**

When God created this world there were *specific things* that *God instituted* for mankind to *carry through this creation* that need to be identified and understood and carried out according to his design and plan.

**2. Marriage is a Creation Ordinance**

These things are often called “*Creation Ordinances*” or “*Creation Mandates*” in theology.

There are several creation ordinances, let’s briefly identify and consider four:

**Work** – In creation, God instituted and instructed the necessity and goodness of God-honoring labor. This includes the task of having dominion over the rest of creation. “God blessed them. And God said to them, …fill the earth and subdue it and have dominion over … every living thing’” (Gen. 1:28).

Another creation ordinance is:

**Sabbath** – In creation, God instituted and modeled the Sabbath ordinance for mankind.

Sabbath is the command that mankind would prioritize one day out of seven to rest and worship God. Genesis 2:1-3 1 Thus the heavens and the earth were finished, and all the host of them. 2 And on the seventh day God finished his work that he had done, and he rested on the seventh day from all his work that he had done. 3 So God blessed the seventh day and made it holy, because on it God rested from all his work that he had done in creation.

**Procreation** – In creation, God instituted and instructed that humans procreate to fulfill His plan and design for this world. His word tells us plainly that this is to happen in the context of marriage. By God’s decree, not all humans are given the ability to procreate, but generally speaking, it is the duty of mankind to multiply. “God blessed them. And God said to them, ‘Be fruitful and multiply and fill the earth…’” (Gen. 1:28).

Another creation ordinance is our main focus tonight and for this series:

**Marriage** – Marriage is instituted at creation as the unique covenantal union between one man and one woman. Genesis 2:24 Therefore a man shall leave his father and his mother and hold fast to his wife, and they shall become one flesh. This does not mean that a marriage union is for all people, but to those who are not gifted with singleness, are to be married in the way that God instituted in creation. And those who are gifted with singleness still have a role to honor the Marriage Creation Ordinance, we’ll see this later.

Understanding God’s intention and unique purpose for Creation Ordinances are a critical foundation for our study of marriage.

Two important things we need to understand about creation ordinances are:

1. **An ordinance that is creational is perpetual.** (….meaning creation ordinances are to be carried out from the beginning of creation until the end of the creation.)
2. **Creation ordinances are commanded to be rightly *honored* by all men and women.**

* **Let’s consider the first point: *An ordinance that is creational is perpetual.***

The Apostle Paul shows us the importance of the creation design in his teaching in a number of places as he often appeals to the *creation order* when He asserts the distinct roles that men and women have in the church and home. He roots the foundation of God design for these things in creation by stating the framework God designed marriage and headship for at creation and his point is that they are still to be carried out today.

One place we see him do this is when he says, *“man was created first, then the woman from man.”* 1 Timothy 2:13. So when we want to pick at the biblical teaching and question is it still for today… The answer is: It is a Creation ordinance and therefore it is for all time.

Another example of the perpetual reality that marriage serves its purpose for this creation is that it is not for the next life. **When we die, Human marriage goes away in the new creation! Jesus says in Matthew 22:30**For in the resurrection they neither marry *nor* are given in marriage, but are like angels in heaven.

This shows that death human marriage is no longer.

Human marriage is God’s design and purpose for this life only.

* Let’s consider the next point: **Creation ordinances are commanded to be rightly *honored* by all men and women—*creation ordinances* are over all of mankind.**

This means that the mandates God gave to mankind at Creation are not just for Christians.

For example:

All people who are given the natural ability to work, Christian or not, are to work-in accordance to God’s design.

While Sabbath seems like a religious thing, is not just for Christians. All people, Christian or not, are given the ordinance of Sabbath rest at creation and are expected to do it-in accordance to God’s design.

likewise, marriage and procreation are not just for Christians. No one believes that. God’s word never speaks of marriage or procreation being only for Christians. It is for mankind.

Now, we have studied often in scripture that a non-believer cannot do anything that truly honors God outside of new life in Christ. We only serve ourselves in our flesh. Our aim is never to honor God or glorify God when we are dead in our sin. But this doesn’t remove God’s creation mandate for these things. That fact that many reject God doesn’t remove the obligation to obey him….rather it increases their guilt before God because they don’t obey Him.

Therefore, as our point states: Creation ordinances are commanded to be rightly *honored* by all men and women—*creation ordinances* are over all of mankind.

If you are tracking with this, you may be wondering, “How does a person given the gift of singleness *honor* the marriage ordinance?”

We’re going to talk more about the gift of singleness in a later lesson, but the answer to that is; they would do this not by having a marriage themselves,

rather they honor the marriage ordinance by lifting up God’s design for marriage,

by speaking of God’s design for marriage,

by encouraging others in God’s design for marriage,

by **not** voting to approve an ungodly definitions/practices of marriage,

by **not** tempting a married person with sexual immorality, and so on.

The ordinance is still a reality in the creation they live in—God’s creation—so they honor it in ways appropriate to them.

It is essential that we start here because as you will see throughout our series. The *Creation Ordinance* is the God given authoritative foundation for our understanding and application of marriage. We will see the authority and design of God for marriage given in the creation ordinance as the critical base of rightly understanding it.

Let me show you: The definition and installation of human marriage is given in..

**Genesis 2:24** Therefore a man shall leave his father and his mother and hold fast to his wife, and they shall become one flesh.

Now, Let’s see how this is affirmed by Jesus and the Apostles thousands of years later and why it is still is today.

When Jesus taught on marriage as recorded in the gospel testimony’s… He teaches clearly that marriage is a one flesh union made by God and bound until death. To prove that this is an unchanging standard… what does he reference or call their attention to. He calls back to the creation account and uses the *creation ordinance* for the authoritative basis for what Marriage is.

IN **Mark 10:6-9** He says:

But from the beginning of creation, ‘God made them male and female.’**7**‘Therefore a man shall leave his father and mother and hold fast to his wife, **8**and the two shall become one flesh.’ So they are no longer two but one flesh. **9**What therefore God has joined together, let not man separate.”

Speaking about Jesus words of emphasis on marriage here, One theologian says “The New Testament, and our Lord Jesus Himself, draws it’s teaching on marriage and on appropriate relations between men and women from [Genesis 1 and 2]. When the Pharisees are arguing over what the Law of Moses says about male and female relations, and about relations between husbands and wives and about divorce and remarriage, the Lord Jesus always takes them right back to Genesis 2 because the foundations for marriage are found in this passage.”

We also see this again and again when Paul is teaching about marriage and the ultimate purpose for marriage, he teaches clearly that marriage is an unbreakable union between one man and one woman, and to prove this is the unchanging standard for what marriage is, He calls back to the creation account and uses the *creation ordinance* for the basis for this reality. He says:

**Ephesians 5:31-32** Therefore a man shall leave his father and mother and hold fast to his wife, and the two shall become one flesh.” 32 This mystery is profound, and I am saying that it refers to Christ and the church.

What this means is because God is the one who creates and ordains/decrees marriage it does not change on the whim of culture or the desires, longings of any given person.

So, hear me clearly here:

**No institution or culture or person has the authority to redefine or reorder the decree, design or purpose of marriage.**

Hopefully you see how Jesus and the Apostles didn’t allow man’s desire or man’s tradition to redefine marriage...they used God’s authoritative creation design as the undisputed authority on what Marriage is.

So, we must understand that **Marriage is Ordained by God.**

It is not man made or man governed. It is God made and God governed.

One of the cool ways we see God ordain Marriage is how he ushered in the first marriage. Listen to verse 22 again.. **Genesis 2:22**: “And the rib that the Lord God had taken from the man he made into a woman and *brought her to the man*.”

He didn’t hide her and make Adam seek her out. He made her; then he brought her to him.

God took the role of being the first Father to give away the bride to her husband. This sweet tradition in our marriage ceremony has a tone of important symbolism for God’s design for headship and the symbolism of a new family beginning with marriage.

God created her and then gave her to the man and bound them into one flesh in what he decreed as *marriage. Do you see the amazing work of God in this?*

*It is a relationship*, unlike every other relationship in the world.

Now, Because God is the one who designed and decrees marriage he is the one who defines it too!

Jesus lifts high the work of God in his making marriage and then defining it in **Matthew 19:4-6** “Have you not read that he who created them from the beginning made them male and female, 5 and said, Therefore a man shall leave his father and his mother and hold fast to his wife, and the two shall become one flesh’? 6 So they are no longer two but one flesh. What therefore God has joined together, let not man separate.”

Jesus is quoting God’s definition of marriage found in Genesis 2:24

**3. Marriage is Defined by God**

**Genesis 2:24** Therefore a man shall leave his father and his mother and hold fast to his wife, and they shall become one flesh.

Now, we have to slow down consider the absolute uniqueness of a marriage relationship in that a man and a woman make a vow a covenant to unite until death do them part…

and **God binds that vow or covenant into a one-flesh union.**

Into a relationship and bond like no other.

Now, in God’s definition of Marriage is a depth and bueaty that I have found most people truly never have understood until better fleshed out.. what is good news about this is as they begin to understandin it better it opens the door for amzing new depths in marriage.. This is my hope for you.

I have essentially seen there are **2 contradicting views of marriage/**

**The first understanding is what I will call:**

1. **Togetherness:**

I believe this is the way most people typically think about Marriage. Even Christians.

It goes like this.. two individuals fall in love and then get to a place where they think.. I Can’t imagine life without you. So Lets solidify our relationship so we can be together for the rest of our days.

**The view is that you see yourselves as two individuals who are together.**

But in our sin… what often ends up happening is you resort back to acting as a individual.

So man days it is like this… trying to be together and close. But in realty it becomes a kind of official roommates with benefits.!

Because the frustrations of life come.

The newness wears off

The boredom of life comes.

As opportunities to be lazy of selfish creep in.

Fights go unresolved. Sin is not confessed of repented of.. hurts are not addressed and healed.

Of simply the pursuit of sin and something new draws one or both away.

It is togetherness efforted by the best efforts to keep close and make it work.

Sound Familiar. This is what most people see as what Marriage is… Sadly it just becomes routine and stale..

**Surveys show that a large majority of people are unfulfilled or unhappy with their marriage!**

# Laying Bricks or building Cathedrals

Christopher Wren, who designed St. Paul’s Cathedral in London (one of the world’s most beautiful buildings), wrote about the reactions of construction workers who were asked what they were doing.

Those workers who were bored and tired responded by saying, **“I’m laying bricks” or “I’m carrying stones.”**

But one worker, who was mixing cement, seemed cheerful and enthusiastic about his work. Asked what he was doing, he replied, **“I’m building a magnificent cathedral.”**

One of the main reasons we get down in our marriages is our understanding of marriage **(togetherness)** leaves us short of what Marriage really is meant to be.

One of the main reasons why I believe this to be so is people don’t really understand what God has done in making them one flesh. I believe most people still see their marriage as two individuals who are committed to be together. But if that togetherness doesn’t work then their individualism means they can just move on and or try again.

We are so desperate to lean in and really understand what God intended in what Marriage is meant to be. To Understand the other view of marriage which is what I call: **ONENESS!**

**Listen to it again.**

**Genesis 2:24-25**  Therefore a man shall leave his father and his mother and hold fast to his wife, and they shall become one flesh. 25 And the man and his wife were both naked and were not ashamed.

**Again listen to Jesus works in the Gospel of Mark..**

**Mark 10:6-9** But God's plan was seen from the beginning of creation, for 'He made them male and female.' [7] 'This explains why a man leaves his father and mother and is joined to his wife, [8] and the two are united into one.' Since they are no longer two but one, [9] let no one separate them, for God has joined them together."

**God has JOINED them together. They are not just working to be or stay together.**

**They are no longer individuals but something different. They have BECOME ONE!**

**In this is the key! A layer of understanding that must be reached.**

God made them… He made them Male and Female.

He made families and procreation to produce children that would grow and as men and woman come together to form a new family.

To have a bond that is sacred and God ordained. He unites them into ONE FLESH.

Jesus says, they are no longer Two but one. That means they are not two who have come “TOGETHER” trying to be two who do life together. He says, they are no longer two.

They are ONE! IN God’s economy, in God’s eyes, In God’s design.

Now, can we please see and savor God’s design for what it is and no longer enterianed the worlds broken agenda when it comes to marriage at it’s simple defninton.

Marriage can only happen between a man and woman. It cannot happen between a man and a Man or a woman and a woman. That is not marriage. The very making them uniquely man and woman and wiring them and forming them to comliment each other.. t be able to procreate. This is God’s design and defininton of Marriage.

So to call homosexual or multiple partners marriage is to completely reject and deny the Creator’s unique, precious and precise design for ONE biological man and one Biological woman. No matter what the state or culture says. They do not hold the rights to rewrite or redefine what God has defined in his Creation ordinance nor are we to embrace that line of thinking in the name of peace or tollarance or love. It is not ours to change.

The gender God makes people is not up to interpratation or feelings or want what ever we want it to be. He made one male and one female to unite into a ONE Flesh union…that is, listen carefully, uniquely different but complementary genders, united together by God into a one-flesh union.

Now, let me come back to the vast differnec between togetherness and oneness because it is everything. In togetherness, the view is still two individuals who are working hard to faithful remain TOGETHER. But in our sin we still see two individuals. But we need to see it the way God does. You are no longer TWO BUT ONE. That is His words. That is the supernatural thing he does in a marriage even thought there still is two people. There is a bond a uniting that God does that makes it something new.

This is why the most cenral and vital part of any wedding is the Vows.

And **where are the vows declared? At the wedding alter.**

Have you ever really thought about why we call it that? An alter is a place of death. That doesn’t seem to go with the white dress and the lights and the pristine thing a wedding often is. But it is an Essential part of making a wedding actually a wedding. **WHY?** Because it is exactly what is happening when God makes two become one.

You are laying down your individualism. You are saying, I no longer will act as an individual but instead one who wants you to be a part of every part of my life.. \*Expand..

A way I have found it helpful to understand this is a little morbid and weird but it is the only way I can help us see the uniqueness of the bond and the permanency of it.

**Oneness: Surgically united**

Not this.. Hands in fist… but this.. Hands together!

WHY This is so potent and amazing when healthy.

**Genesis 2:24** Therefore a man shall leave his father and his mother and hold fast to his wife, and they shall become one flesh.

Do you see, God is the Surgeon. God is the one who in each marriage ordains and performs a uniting called *one flesh*. Man does not do this. God does. And it is not in man’s power to destroy. Jesus is clear in this when he says, “*What therefore God has joined together, let not man separate*.”

God receives the vow or the covenant both the man and the woman make and in his power joins them as a husband and a wife into a one-flesh union. *God* does that. No one else can do that.

No one else can bind two into one. No one else is the author of Marriage.

That is why so-called homosexual marriage is not Marriage. It is outside of the construct of the creators design. The necessary recipe for marriage.

The world does not get this and sadly much of the church lacks a full or right understanding of this. Which is one of the reasons why marriage is treated so casually. This is one of the reasons marriage in world and often in the church is not seen as the miracle or wonder it is.

Here is what is so shocking.. .we don’t have to go any farther they the traditional wedding vow itself. Think about the vows themselves.. (\*no pastor I know will do a wedding and call it official without the formal vows).

***I take you ….***

I take you and you take me. I give you me and you give you to me.

***To be my wedded wife/husband*** (To be wedded) meaning to be bound by God as one. To be formed one like nothing else is..

***To have and to hold ….*** meaning You are mine and I am yours. The scriptures in 1 Corinthians say.

The mans body is hers and her body is his. You do not belong to yourself anymore. You are one. You have given yourself to this person. Signed over the rights to them.

***From this day forward*** …. This is Covenant language.. The beginning of the term of the covenant. Is legal, binding language.

***For better for worse ….For richer for poorer ….In sickness and in health ….***

This is further terms: meanings if our relationship gets better or if it gets worse.. If our lives get better or if then get worse.. IF we are rich or utterly poor, If we are healthy or utterly sick.

Meaning… There are no circumstances that divide our wedded union. There are no out clauses.

We are all in. We literally could say, whether faithful or not, whether present or not, we are still bound.

**To love and to cherish** …. Meaning.. I will love you and cherish you as my own life and body no matter what. Meaning… my commitment to love and to have a cherished place in my heart for you is not a matter of feelings or circumstance but of covenant made here and now.

**Till death do us part** ….this is the closing term. This is the only term that ends the covenant. Why is this the only one, because it is the one God is in charge of. He is the one who binds us and he is the one who separates us or ends the covenant or the one flesh union.

There is not marriage after death as we have said, it is only for this life. And the Covenant you make is only for the terms of the life of the man and the woman. If one dies the covenant is fulfilled and they are no longer in a one-flesh union. While some may want to romanticize the that they are still married after their spouse has died. They are not. The union is finished. The covenant fulfilled.

What is amazing to me is that these are the vows people say and yet so few really understand or embrace what they mean or what they have created. Let me say something here that we will build on later in the series. While it takes two participating people to have a relationship… it only takes one to stay faithful to the covenant they made before God and to the other person—meaning you cannot control your spouse, but you can honor God and the marriage covenant regardless of what the person you married has done or is doing.

So, with all that … Let’s look again at our catechism answer:

Marriage is a covenant relationship whereby God joins together one man and one woman into a one-flesh union designed to be faithful and last until the couple is separated by death.

Are you starting to see the fuller picture here?

God is the one who ordains marriage!

God is then the one who defines marriage!

Which God is the one who determines the means and the terms of uniqueness of what Marriage is!

Set up Next week.

Let’s pray.